

VDBMS

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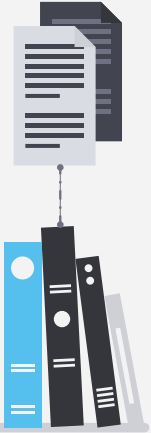
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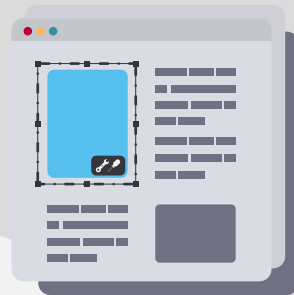
05

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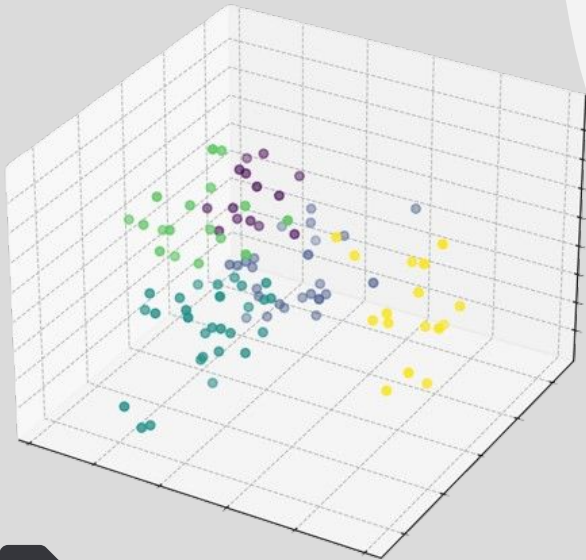
06

Naïve RAG Demo





01. Vectors & Vectorisation



What is a vector?

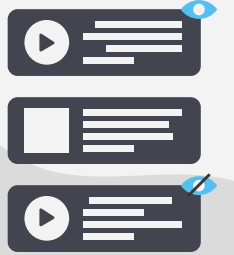
=> An array of numbers:

[0.03712432, 0.030104533, 0.079726376, 0.03848225]

- A vector that represents some data object is called a **vector embedding**.

- **Vectorisation:** The process of converting some data object, e.g. an image, a video, or a JSON document, into a vector embedding.

[[0.0618615, -0.534259 , 0.545717],
[-0.6649279, -0.590766 , -0.9606892],
[-0.468922 , 0.3946947, -0.8946314],
[-0.2190834, 0.3915435, 0.5040905],
[0.2973618, 0.9794774, 0.7686151],
[0.8759577, 0.9395101, 0.7044962],
[0.0140189, -0.1538083, -0.5995125],
[0.0130325, 0.1164392, -0.2760475],
[-0.8062036, -0.0230114, 0.6596168]]





Vectorisation

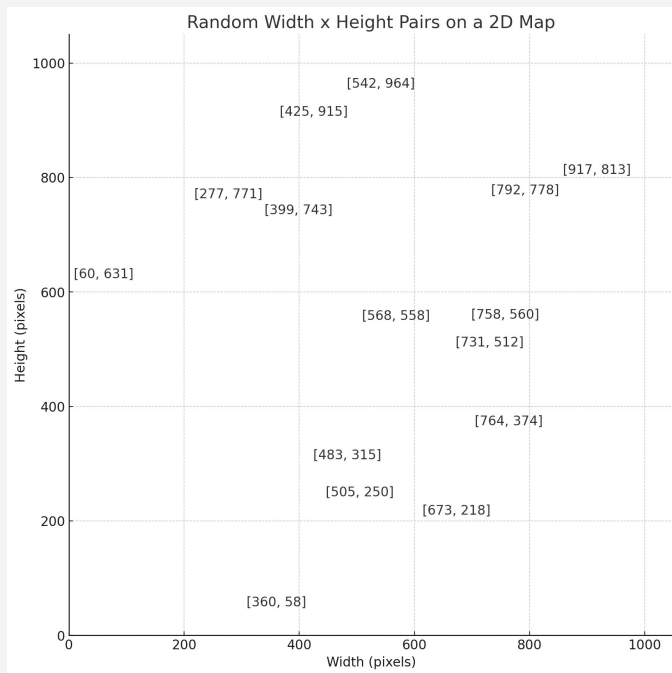
- **In theory:** We might want each value in a vector embedding to represent some meaningful attribute of the original object. For instance:



[1920, 1080]



If we were to plot these vectors:



$$d(a, b) = \sqrt{(x_a - x_b)^2 + (y_a - y_b)^2}$$



Vectorisation

- **In practice:** We use **pre-trained models** specifically designed to create embeddings. Examples of pre-trained models include:

+ *text-embedding-3-small* and *text-embedding-3-large* by OpenAI for text e.g., raw text, code, json, etc.

+ *ResNet50* for images

+ *ImageBind* by Meta AI for images, video, audio, text, depth, thermal and inertial measurement units

These models are either:

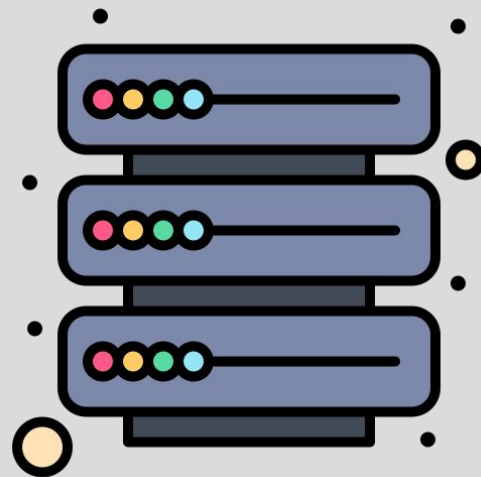
+ **Open-source** and **can be run locally** as part of a Vector DBMS;

+ **Proprietary** and **only accessible via API.**



02. VDBMS

- In a **Relational DBMS**, each **record** is a **row**, multiple rows make up a **table**, and multiple tables make up a **database**.
 - In a **Vector DBMS**, each **record** is a **vector embedding**, multiple vector embeddings make up an **embedding space**.
- => A VDBMS is a DBMS for **managing embedding spaces**. It supports **storing** and **retrieving** vector embeddings, and each record can contain, in addition to the vector embedding, some **metadata** and the original data, also called a **payload**.

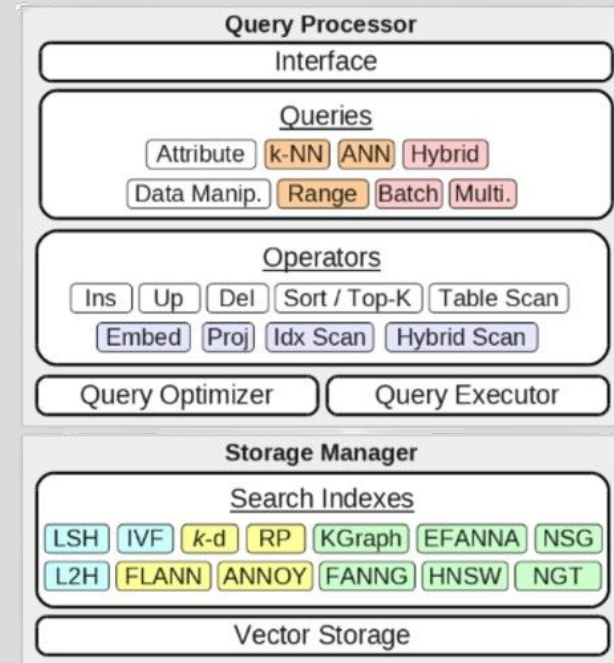




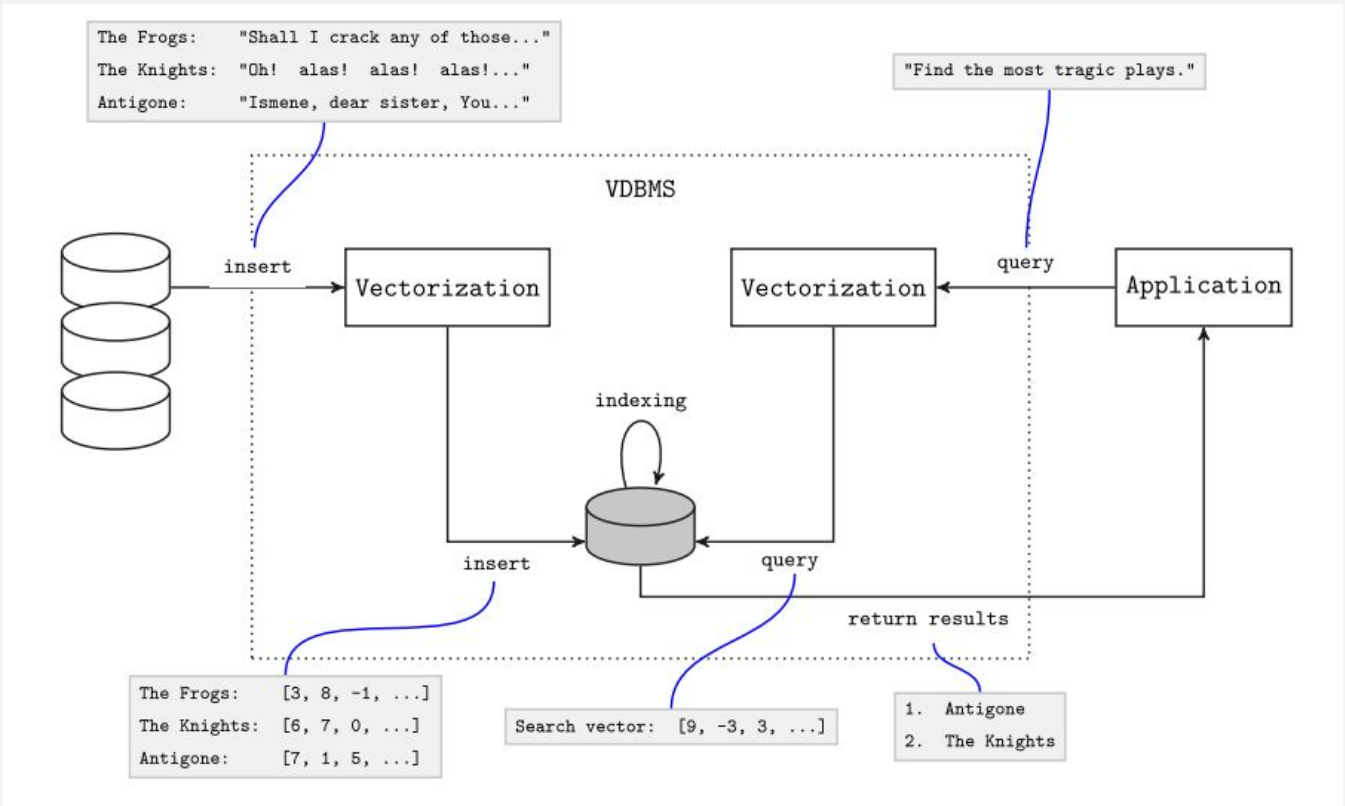
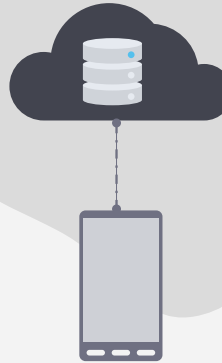
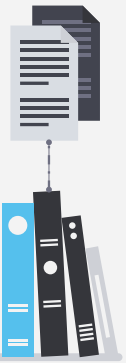
02. VDBMS

A VDBMS typically consists of:

- A **query processor**, which supports query types such as:
 - + **k-nearest neighbor (k-NN)** queries
 - + **Approximate nearest neighbor (ANN)** queries
 - + **Hybrid** queries
 - + **Multi-vector** queries
 - + **Aggregate** queries
- A **storage manager**, which **stores** and **indexes** vectors for faster retrieval.
- Optionally, **embedding models**.

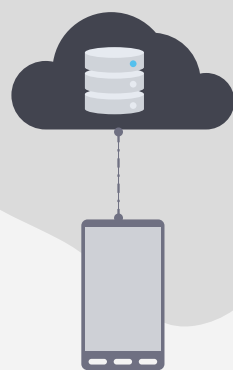


VDBMS Workflow



Popular VDBMSs

	License	First release	Querying with metadata
Pinecone	Proprietary	2021	rich expressions
Chroma	Apache 2.0	2023	rich expressions
Milvus	Apache 2.0	2019	rich expressions
Weaviate	BSD 3-clause/proprietary	2019	supported
Qdrant	Apache 2.0/proprietary	2022	rich expressions
Deep Lake	Apache 2.0/proprietary	2019	rich expressions
	Integration	Querying	Example use-cases
Pinecone	OpenAI, LangChain, others	Java, Python, C#, several others	chatbots, image search
Chroma	LangChain, LlamaIndex	JavaScript, Python, Ruby, others	chatbots
Milvus	OpenAI, LangChain, others	Java, Python, Go, Node.js	chatbots, image/audio/video search
Weaviate	OpenAI, Cohere, PaLM	Java, JavaScript, Python, Go, GraphQL	chatbots, image search
Qdrant	OpenAI, LangChain, others	Python, JavaScript, Go, Rust	chatbots, image search
Deep Lake	LlamaIndex, LangChain	Python, SQL-like TQL	image search



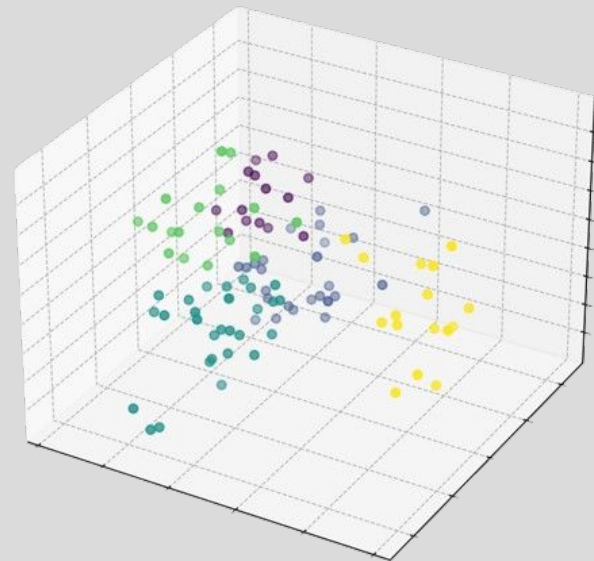
03. Similarity Search

We can perform similarity search on **anything that can be vectorised**:

- Documents
- Images and videos
- Audio

In practice, this means that VDBMSs can be used (and have been used) in:

- Storing and comparing molecular structures
- Recommendation systems
- Facial recognition
- Speech recognition





04. Image Search Demo

- **Idea:** a **meme search** app, where the user uploads an image and the app returns similar memes.
- **Implementation:** We shall use **Weaviate** to vectorise and store the memes and their embeddings. The embedding model, **sentence-transformers/clip-ViT-B-32-multilingual-v1**, is open-source and will be **run locally**. The memes will be **scraped** from **knowyourmeme.com**,
- **Repositories:**
 - + **Backend:** <https://github.com/ElliotAtHelsinki/memesearch-server>
 - + **Frontend:** <https://github.com/ElliotAtHelsinki/memesearch-client>



Let's scrape the memes

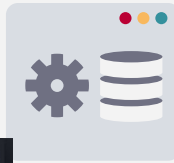


```
fetch.ts M X
src > utils > fetch.ts > ...

31 const baseUrl = 'https://knowyourmeme.com/categories/meme/page/'
32 const scrapePage = async (pageNumber: number): Promise<void> => {
33   const url = `${baseUrl}${pageNumber}`
34   try {
35     const res = await fetch(url)
36     if (!res.ok) throw new Error(`Failed to fetch page ${pageNumber}: ${res.statusText}`)
37
38     const html = await res.text()
39     const $ = cheerio.load(html)
40     const memeEntries = $('table.entry_list img')
41
42     memeEntries.each(async (i, meme) => {
43       let imageUrl = $(meme).attr('data-src') || $(meme).attr('src')
44       if (imageUrl) {
45         const fullImageUrl = imageUrl.replace('https://i.kym-cdn.com/entries/icons/medium/', 'https://i.kym-cdn.com/entries/icons/original/')
46
47         const filename = path.basename(new URL(fullImageUrl).pathname)
48
49         try {
50           await downloadImage(fullImageUrl, memesDir, filename)
51           console.log(`Downloaded ${filename} from ${fullImageUrl}`)
52         } catch (error: any) {
53           console.error(`Failed to download ${filename}: ${error.message}`)
54         }
55       }
56     })
57   } catch (error: any) {
58     console.error(`Failed to retrieve page ${pageNumber}: ${error.message}`)
59   }
60 }
61 for (let page = 1; page <= 465; page++) {
62   console.log(`Scraping page ${page}`)
63   await scrapePage(page)
64   await new Promise(resolve => setTimeout(resolve, 1000))
65 }
```



Let's scrape the memes



```
index.ts - memesearch - Visual Studio Code

File Edit Selection View Go Run Terminal Help

EXPLORER  PROBLEMS  OUTPUT  DEBUG CONSOLE  TERMINAL  PORTS

MEMESEARCH
├── memes
├── node_modules
├── src
│   ├── fetch.ts
│   ├── index.ts
│   ├── .env
│   ├── .env.example
│   ├── docker-compose.yml
│   ├── env.d.ts
│   ├── fetching.png
│   ├── output.html
│   ├── package-lock.json
│   ├── package.json
│   ├── README.md
│   └── tsconfig.json
├── OUTLINE
└── TIMELINE

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```



Setting up Weaviate



```
docker-compose.yml x
docker-compose.yml > ...
You, 5 days ago | 1 author (You)
---
1
2 services:
3   weaviate:
4     command:
5       - --host
6       - 0.0.0.0
7       - --port
8       - '8080'
9       - --scheme
10      - http
11     image: cr.weaviate.io/semitechnologies/weaviate:1.26.1
12     ports:
13       - 8080:8080
14       - 50051:50051
15     volumes:
16       - weaviate_data:/var/lib/weaviate
17     restart: on-failure:0
18     environment:
19       CLIP_INFERENCE_API: 'http://multi2vec-clip:8080'
20       QUERY_DEFAULTS_LIMIT: 25
21       AUTHENTICATION_ANONYMOUS_ACCESS_ENABLED: 'true'
22       PERSISTENCE_DATA_PATH: '/var/lib/weaviate'
23       DEFAULT_VECTORIZER_MODULE: 'multi2vec-clip'
24       ENABLE_MODULES: 'multi2vec-clip'
25       CLUSTER_HOSTNAME: 'node1'
26   multi2vec-clip:
27     image: cr.weaviate.io/semitechnologies/multi2vec-clip:sentence-transformers-clip-ViT-B-32-multilingual-v1
28     environment:
29       ENABLE_CUDA: '0'
30 volumes:
31   weaviate_data:
32     ... You, 5 days ago * init
```



Setting up Weaviate



```
● └─$ sudo docker compose up -d
[sudo] password for elliot:
[+] Running 2/0
  ✓ Container memesearch-server-weaviate-1      Running
  ✓ Container memesearch-server-multi2vec-clip-1 Running
```



Vectorising the memes



```
migrate.ts x
src > utils > migrate.ts > ...
5
6  const client: WeaviateClient = await weaviate.connectToLocal()
7
8  const collections = await client.collections.listAll()
9  if (!collections.find(c => c.name == 'Meme')) {
10   await client.collections.create({
11     name: 'Meme',
12     vectorizers: vectorizer.multi2VecClip({
13       imageFields: ['image'],
14       textFields: ['text'],
15     }),
16     properties: [
17       {
18         name: 'image',
19         dataType: dataType.BLOB
20       },
21       {
22         name: 'text',
23         dataType: dataType.TEXT
24       }
25     ]
26   })
27 }
28
29 const memeCollection = client.collections.get('Meme')
30 const __filename = fileURLToPath(import.meta.url)
31 const __dirname = path.dirname(__filename)
32 const memesDir = path.join(__dirname, '../..//memes')
33
34 const imgFiles = fs.readdirSync(memesDir)
35 for (let i = 0; i < imgFiles.length; i++) {
36   const contentsBase64 = await fs.promises.readFile(`${memesDir}/${imgFiles[i]}`, { encoding: 'base64' });
37   console.log(await memeCollection.data.insert({ image: contentsBase64, text: imgFiles[i] }))
38 }
39
```



Querying the memes



```
meme.ts M X
src > resolvers > meme.ts > ...
  You, 5 days ago | 1 author (You)
  1 import { Context } from '@src/types'
  2 import { Arg, Ctx, Field, Int, ObjectType, Query, Resolver } from 'type-graphql'
  3
  You, 5 days ago | 1 author (You)
  4 @ObjectType()
  5 class Meme {
  6   @Field(() => String)
  7   text: string
  8
  9   @Field(() => String)
 10  image: string
 11 }
 12
  You, 5 days ago | 1 author (You)
 13 @Resolver(Meme)
 14 export class MemeResolver {
 15   @Query(() => [Meme])
 16   async search(
 17     @Arg('image', () => String, { nullable: true }) image: string,
 18     @Arg('limit', () => Int, { nullable: true }) limit: number = 1,
 19     @Ctx() { weaviate }: Context
 20   ): Promise<Meme[]> {
 21     const memeCollection = weaviate.collections.get('Meme')
 22     const searchFileBuffer = Buffer.from(image, 'base64')
 23     const response = await memeCollection.query.nearImage(searchFileBuffer, {
 24       limit,
 25       returnProperties: ['image', 'text']
 26     })
 27     return response.objects.map(o => ({ image: o.properties.image as string, text: o.properties.text as string }))
 28   }
 29 }
 30
```



Querying the memes



Operation

```
1 query Search($limit: Int, $image: String) {  
2   search(limit: $limit, image: $image) {  
3     image  
4     text  
5   }  
6 }
```

Variables Headers Pre-Operation Script Post-Operation Script

```
1 {  
2   "limit": 1,  
3   "image": "iVBORw0KGgoAAAANSUhEUgAAyAAAA0CAYAAABdh1I9AAAABGdBtUEAALGPC/  
xhBQAAACBjSFJNAAB6JgAAgIQAAPoAAACA6AAAdTAAAOpgAAA6mAAAF3CcuLE8AAAABmJLR0QA/wD/AP+gvaeTAACAAELEQVR42uydd7zkVnn  
+n3Mkzcyte7cXr73ede/2uoDBvWDCjcGh11BDShwpJKSQEEIg/AIJhBYIhmBKAFNMstHYgLvBDTds477eXu/dw2ZG0uf3x9FRG83cmXvnm3P9/  
PRjkaJk2mONNr30dsECCGEzHWKQHf/IFjioHoJIBdrrZcAWAroJVqLxVJiMYCi1ugFtGf+TCwM/  
94F0Bf0awC7E9suA3oEEHuEwKBSGBRCDAJqEBDbAbFVCLLuxCMQWwNkCLdcCG0EpIYSQ  
+YvgEBBCyJxg0eCucxy9TmuxDtDrhBDrtMY6APvMsPv9LiHwhNbiCUA/IYR4Qgj9h0/7jwB4lqeSEEEIoQAghhMyo+3ZxneP467UW67XGcUJgPYLc  
+T77RECD2itHwTkA1LqB33fvxtprwshhBAKEEIIIVPEEsdxztBanKw11guB4wAsmGdjoAE8Cog7AfxaKdwJV08FU0blQQghFCCEEEImR4/  
ruicrhX0EwDla4zgAksNSgy8E7tMaPxC3xIEwS8BDHJYCCGEAoQQQkhjJOCeLCXOFwJnaY0TYZK  
+SWuUhcCdWuPnSomfANXfAFAcFkIIoQAhhBBiRMcLpMQVAF4KkyR02st2QNwophPHEATXANjFISGEEAoQQgiZb6LjVCn1ywBx0YBVHJK04WuNX0gpvhUE1e8C2  
MYhIYQQChBCCJmjFA+WMngzrGfCDWMHxmHYCrXEjxQghfCAEELIXMJxXffMIMcfCIELea+d6WJEfz4Igu8DqHBICCGEAoQQQmYTq6R0XwuIdwJ6Xw7HrGIXoL
```

+ Add files

JSON



Moment of truth!



Visit <https://memesearch-frontend.elliott-at-helsinki.social/> and upload any image of your choice to test it out!

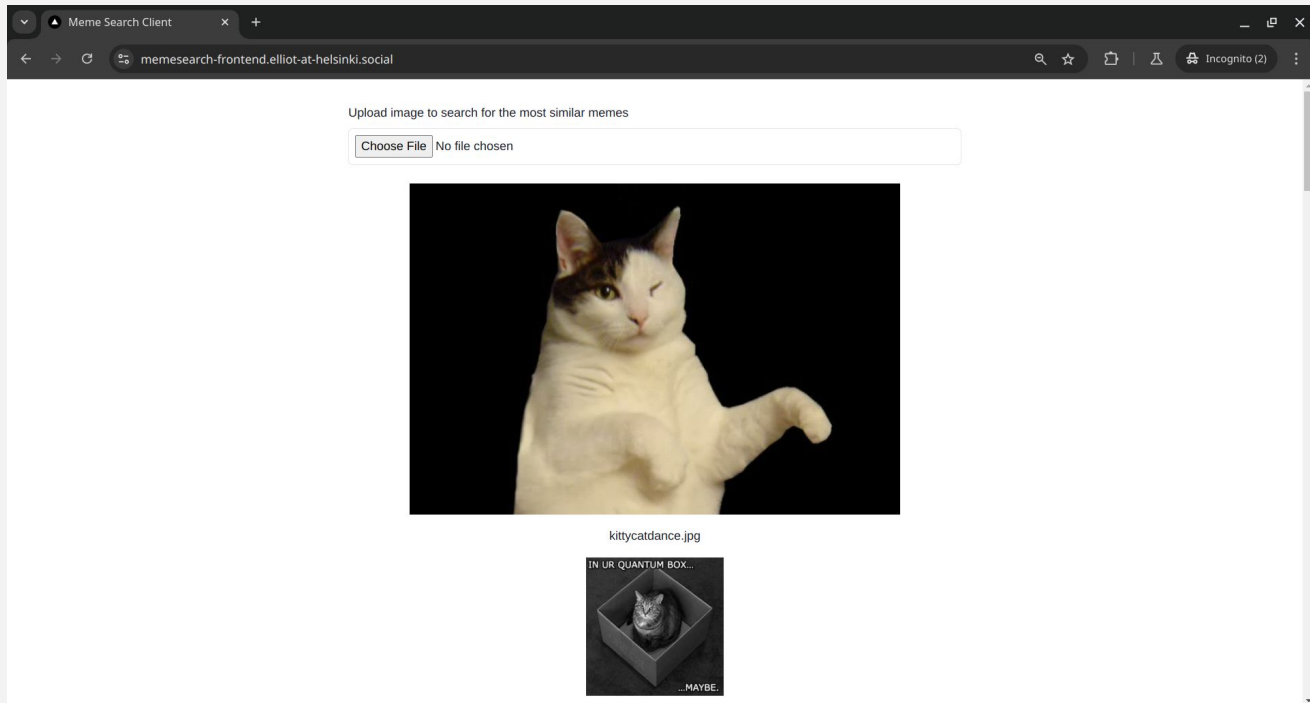
For the image:



Moment of truth!



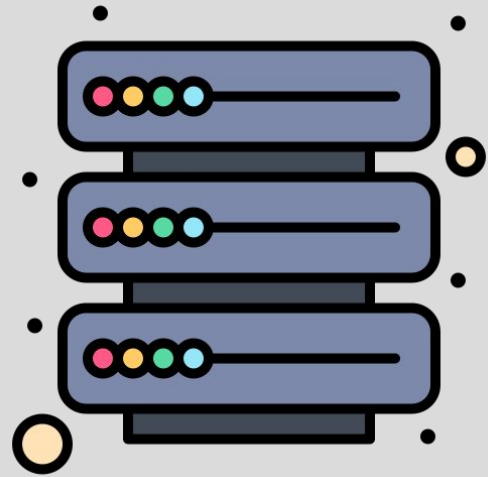
We get back:



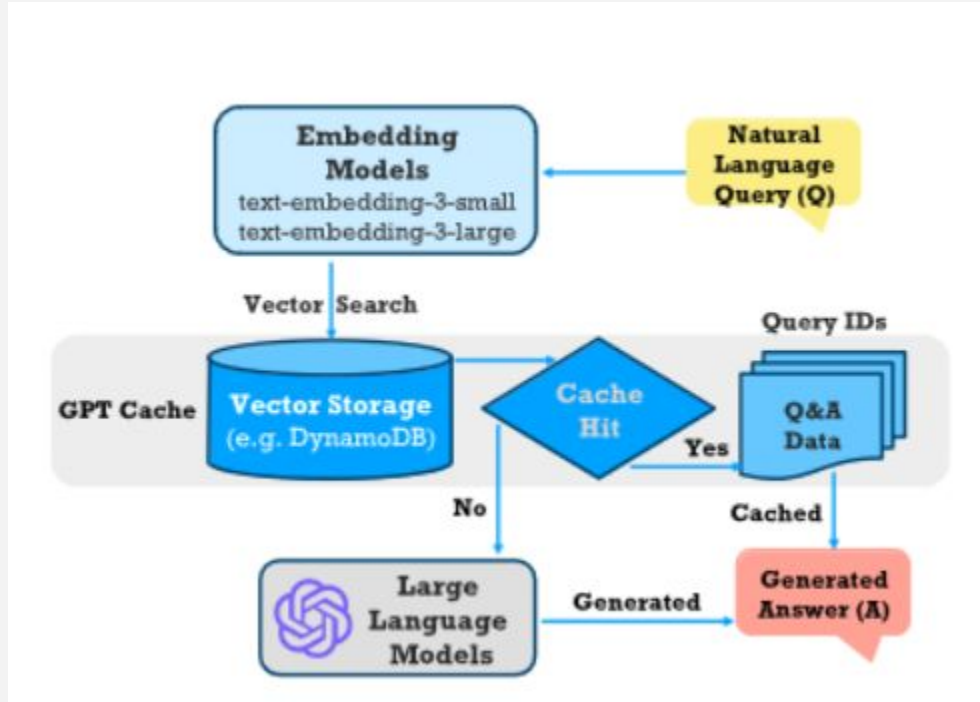
05. Usage with LLMs

a. VecDB as a semantic cache:

- LLM-based chatbots often use external APIs.
- Very often, customers might make the same query repeatedly, or many customers might ask the same question.
- > Invoking API calls every time is too costly.
- => Solution: Semantic cache, which stores previous questions and answers.
- => Asked questions would not invoke new API calls.
- => Reduced response time.



VecDB as Semantic Cache



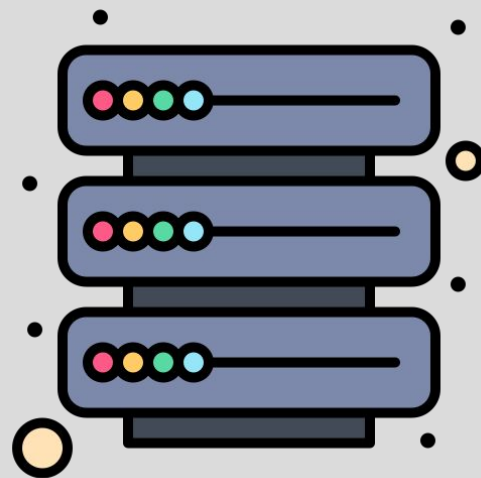
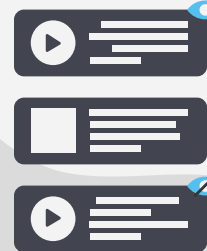
05. Usage with LLMs

b. VecDB to power Retrieval-Augmented Generation (RAG):

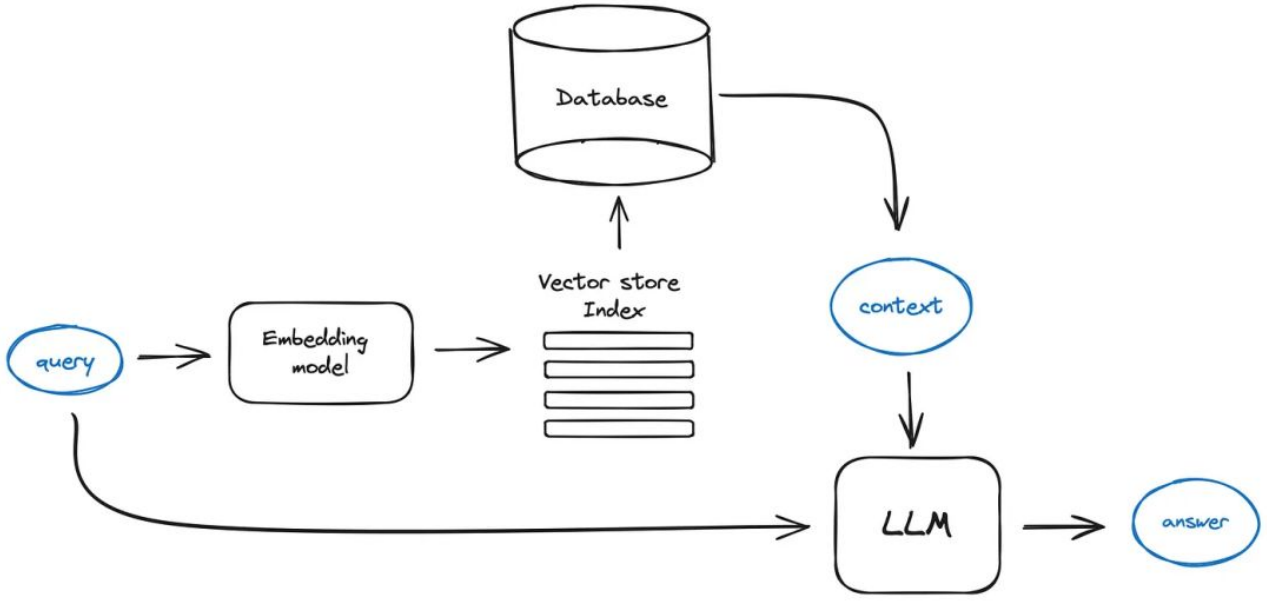
Two major problems of LLMs:

- Hallucination
- New influx of information in **real-time**

=> Solution: VecDB as a dynamic external memory for LLMs.



Naive RAG



06. Naïve RAG Demo



- **Idea:** FoxGPT, which is ChatGPT but equipped with real-time information updates from Fox News
- **Implementation:** We scrape Fox News articles, vectorise and store them in a **Pinecone** database. This is done daily to ensure that that our GPT has access to the latest articles and news updates. This time, we'll use OpenAI's **text-embedding-3-small** API to vectorise the news articles.
- **Repository:** <https://github.com/elliottahelsinki/foxgpt-backend>





Scrape, vectorise, and upsert

```
import { OpenAIEmbeddings } from '@langchain/openai'
import { Pinecone } from '@pinecone-database/pinecone'
import * as cheerio from 'cheerio'

const url = 'https://www.foxnews.com/world/church-england-appears-stop-using-word-church-sound-more-relevant-study'

const scrapedArticleData = await scrape(url)

console.log({ scrapedArticleData })

const openAIClient = new OpenAIEmbeddings({
  apiKey: process.env.OPENAI_API_KEY,
  model: 'text-embedding-3-small',
  dimensions: 1536
})

const vectorEmbedding = await openAIClient.embedQuery(JSON.stringify(scrapedArticleData))

console.log({ vectorEmbedding })

const pc = new Pinecone({
  apiKey: process.env.PINECONE_API_KEY
})

const ns = pc.index(process.env.PINECONE_INDEX).namespace(process.env.PINECONE_NAMESPACE)

await ns.upsert([[{ id: url, values: vectorEmbedding, metadata: { payload: JSON.stringify(scrapedArticleData) } }]])
```



Scrape, vectorise, and upsert

```
↳$ npm run sample
```

```
> sample
> tsx --env-file=.env --require reflect-metadata --require tsconfig-paths/register --require dotenv-safe/config src/sample.ts
```

```
Fetching https://www.foxnews.com/world/church-england-appears-stop-using-word-church-sound-more-relevant-study
(node:35005) [DEP0040] DeprecationWarning: The 'punycode' module is deprecated. Please use a userland alternative instead.
(Use 'node --trace-deprecation ...' to show where the warning was created)
```

```
{
  scrapedArticleData: {
    headline: 'Church of England appears to stop using the word 'church' to sound more 'relevant': study',
    articleBody: 'The Church of England is apparently dropping the word "church" in the hopes of drawing in more crowds, according to a recent study. The study, called "New Things: A theological investigation into the work of start ches across 11 dioceses in the Church of England," was conducted by the Centre for Church Planting Theology and Research in Durham. The qualitative study inspected language used by 11 Church of England dioceses to describe their n CATHOLIC BISHOP AND ORTHODOX ARTIST DISCUSS MATERIALISM, SCIENTIFIC ARGUMENTS FOR CHRIST, REUNIFICATION Traditionally, new churches are referred to as "church plants." In this study, the Centre for Church Planting Theology discover though more than 900 new churches were established by 11 dioceses in the past 10 years, none of them used the word "church plant" or "church." "Not one diocese used the term 'church' in their main descriptor. 'Church plant' is not of the 11 dioceses. Only one diocese used 'fresh expressions' of 'pioneering' in its descriptor," reads the study's conclusion. The study refers to these not-quite-church-plants as "new things," as there was no specificity offered these "things" are. "That the term 'church' is not used, in favour of other terms (community, congregation etc.) is worthy of theological reflection. We explore whether the question, 'what is church?' is worth asking. "NY TIMES HYPE! N CATHEDRAL CONVERTED INTO YOGA STUDIO, DRAG SHOW PARLOR AS 'PLACE TO BE'Six of the 11 dioceses preferred the language of "worship" as their main descriptor for new church projects. Seven used "community," and only two used "congru onding to the Reverend Dr. Will Foulger.&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;Foulger is the main author of the report as well as the vicar of St. Nicholas' Church in Durham, England. The vicar of St. Anne's in Kew, Dr. Giles Fraser, expressed to the Telegraph ' en drop of the word "church" shows "a misplaced desire to be relevant and modern-sounding". Dr. Foulger admitted in his study that these new language changes are "forcing us to redefine what we think a church is in the Church of E K HERE TO GET THE FOX NEWS APPThe Church of England did not immediately respond to Fox News Digital's request for comment.',
    datePublished: '2024-08-16T21:55:03-04:00',
    dateModified: '2024-08-16T21:55:03-04:00',
    description: 'A new study conducted in the UK shows that new "church plants" for the Church of England have avoided the word "church" for the past 10 years or more.'
  }
}

vectorEmbedding: [
  0.02757656, 0.014884306, 0.06489558, 0.012671957, -0.020797435,
  0.03315141, -0.03144648, 0.022137024, 0.021663431, 0.019566096,
  0.0054835137, -0.058725353, -0.014857244, 0.048847586, 0.027360061,
  0.026291097, -0.014735463, -0.028226057, -0.011758602, 0.018050604,
  0.0029988494, 0.0005924123, -0.009201207, 0.031040544, 0.024247888,
  -0.021663431, -0.0040390594, 0.01458662, 0.04602616, -0.0066133677,
  0.0357494, -0.03677777, 0.01721167, 0.0007687406, -0.004857696,
  0.02382842, 0.0016372737, -0.026277566, 0.03864507, -0.051229075,
  0.029119115, -0.0011569165, 0.025249196, -0.047548592, 0.0047156187,
  -0.0033912538, -0.012638129, -0.042244367, 0.011582697, 0.005811645,
  -0.041080683, -0.005615443, -0.051770322, -0.05011952, -0.03442334,
  -0.04879346, -0.022001712, -0.008396102, -0.014735463, 0.03886157,
  0.0504487, -0.020594466, 0.06186459, 0.041188933, -0.008808803,
  -0.0043198317, -0.009194442, 0.046303723, -0.024545575, -0.0095124245,
  0.020992053, 0.04205493, -0.08470523, 0.024735011, -0.026155785,
  0.028686117, 0.0039206618, 0.00418452, -0.03523521, 0.03758964,
  -0.0029514902, 0.016440393, -0.044923544, -0.04170312, 0.029335614,
  0.026927063, 0.019972032, 0.03131117, -0.03896982, 0.026304629,
  0.01868657, 0.026805282, -0.023611922, -0.029660363, -0.021000402,
  0.0040559736, -0.032880787, 0.013835639, 0.0596996, 0.024207294,
  ... 1436 more items
]
```

Scrape, vectorise, and upsert



```
cron.schedule('0 0 * * *', async () => {
  const urls = await fetchNewURLs()
  for (const url of urls) {
    const scrapedData = await scrape(url)
    const embedding = await openAIClient.embedQuery(JSON.stringify(scrapedData))
    await ns.upsert([
      { id: url, values: embedding, metadata: { payload: JSON.stringify(scrapedData) } }
    ])
  }
})
```



Setting up a REST endpoint

```
app.post('/query', async (req, res) => {
  let keywords = []
  if (!req.body.keywords || req.body.keywords.length == 0) {
    keywords.push('Latest news')
  }
  else {
    keywords = req.body.keywords
  }
  const embedding = (await embeddings.embedQuery(JSON.stringify(keywords)))

  const result = await ns.query({
    topK: req.body.topK,
    vector: embedding,
    includeValues: true,
    includeMetadata: true
  })

  const payloads = result.matches.map(m => {
    const url = m.id
    const obj = JSON.parse(m.metadata?.payload as string)
    return { ...obj, url }
  })

  res.json(payloads)
})
```


Setting up a REST endpoint



The screenshot displays the Hoppscotch web application interface. At the top, it shows the logo and navigation options like 'Save My Workspace' and 'Login'. The main workspace is titled 'POST Untitled' and shows a request configuration for a POST method to the URL 'https://foxgpt-backend.elliott-at-helsinki.social/query'. The request body is a JSON object with 'topK' set to 5 and 'keywords' as an array containing 'ukraine', 'middle east', and 'olympics'. The response status is 200 OK, with a time of 1879 ms and a size of 23.35 KB. The response body is a JSON object with 'headline' and 'articleBody' fields. The 'articleBody' field contains a detailed news article snippet about Russian athletes at the Paris Olympics.

```
POST https://foxgpt-backend.elliott-at-helsinki.social/query

Body
application/json
Override

Raw Request Body
{
  "topK": 5,
  "keywords": ["ukraine", "middle east", "olympics"]
}

Status: 200 • OK Time: 1879 ms Size: 23.35 KB

JSON
Response Body
{
  "headline": "Russian athletes allowed to take part in Olympics closing ceremony despite banishment over Ukraine war",
  "articleBody": "Russian athletes competing at the Paris Olympics as neutral individual athletes will be allowed to attend the closing ceremony on Sunday, officials said. Athletes from Russia were not allowed to attend the opening ceremony and have not been able to represent their country in Paris due to its ongoing war against Ukraine.&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;\\"The IOC Executive Board has decided that the Individual Neutral Athletes (AINs) can participate at the closing ceremony of the Olympic Games Paris 2024,\" the IOC said in a statement, via Reuters. Russia was barred from competing in Paris, because it had invaded Ukraine just four days after the end of the 2022 Winter Olympics. The International Olympic Committee considered this attack a violation of the Olympic truce – a resolution that calls for all nations to lay down arms and not engage in conflict, starting one week before the Olympics begin and ending one week after the end.&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;CLICK HERE FOR MORE SPORTS COVERAGE ON FOXNEWS.COM The Russian Olympic Committee lost its appeal against its suspension by the International Olympic Committee in February.&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;Belarus, which was used as a staging ground for the invasion, was also not allowed to compete in Paris, but any Belarusian athletes competing as neutrals will also be allowed to attend the closing ceremony.&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;A total of 32 athletes from Russia and Belarus combined competed in Paris – 17 previously represented Belarus, and only 15 represented Russia. However, most of them returned home after their respective events ended.&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;MEET THE 2024 IOC OLYMPIC MEDALISTS: PHOTOS Belarusians Ilya Litvinovich and Vitaliya Barzikouskaya became the first"
}
```

Defining a GPT Action



```
opentapi x
src > opentapi > { path > {} query > {} post > {} responses > {} 500
1
2 info:
3   title: Fox News API for GPT
4   description: This API allows the GPT to retrieve the latest Fox News articles stored in a vector database.
5   version: 1.0.0
6 servers:
7   - url: https://foxgpt-backend.elliott-at-helsinki.social
8     description: Server to query Fox News articles
9 paths:
10  /query:
11    post:
12      operationId: getArticles
13      summary: Get newest news articles from Fox News.
14      description: This endpoint retrieves relevant news articles based on keywords to retrieve the top 'k' similar items.
15      requestBody:
16        required: true
17        content:
18          application/json:
19            schema:
20              type: object
21              properties:
22                keywords:
23                  type: array
24                  items:
25                    type: string
26                    description: The keywords to search for relevant news articles.
27                topK:
28                  type: integer
29                  default: 1
30                description: The number of top articles to retrieve.
31      responses:
32        "200":
33          description: A list of news articles.
34          content:
35            application/json:
36              schema:
37                type: object
38                properties:
39                  matches:
40                    type: array
41                    items:
42                      type: object
43                      properties:
44                        headline:
45                          type: string
46                          description: Title of the news article.
47                        articleBody:
48                          type: string
49                          description: Content of the news article.
50                        datePublished:
51                          type: string
52                          description: The time the article was published.
53                        dateModified:
54                          type: string
55                          description: The time the article was last modified.
56                        description:
57                          type: string
58                          description: A short summary of the news article.
59                        url:
60                          type: string
61                          description: The URL at which the article is published.
62        "400":
63          description: Invalid request
64        "500":
65          description: Internal server error
66
```

Defining a GPT Action



FoxGPT
Live · Anyone with a link

Edit actions
Let your GPT retrieve information or take actions outside of ChatGPT.
Learn more.

Authentication: None

Schema: Import from URL Examples

```
openapi: 3.1.0
info:
  title: Fox News API for GPT
  description: This API allows the GPT to retrieve the latest Fox News articles stored in a vector database.
  version: 1.0.0
servers:
  - url: https://foxgpt-backend.elliott-at-helsinki.social
    description: Server to query Fox News articles
paths:
  /query:
    post:
      operationId: getArticles
      summary: Get newest news articles from Fox News.
      description: This endpoint retrieves relevant news articles based on keywords to retrieve the top k similar items.
      requestBody:
        required: true
        content:
          application/json:
            schema:
              type: object
              properties:
                keywords:
```

Available actions

Name	Method	Path	Test
getArticles	POST	/query	Test

Preview

FoxGPT

Message FoxGPT

Update

Voilà!



The screenshot shows the ChatGPT interface with a dark theme. On the left is a sidebar with navigation options: ChatGPT, FoxGPT, and Explore GPTs. Below these is a 'Today' section with a card for 'Latest Ukraine News Summary'. The main chat area shows a user prompt: 'Give me the latest news about Ukraine and tell me when the news were published'. The assistant's response includes a code block with the following content:

```
The following was shared: Privacy policy  
keywords: [ "Ukraine" ]  
topK: 3
```

Below the code block, the assistant provides a summary of news updates:

Here are the latest news updates about Ukraine:

- Ukraine Brings War to Russia in 'Massive' Drone Strike on Military, Government Targets**
Published: August 9, 2024
Ukraine has intensified its offensive by launching a significant drone strike on military and government targets across five Russian regions. This action is part of Ukraine's broader strategy to bring the conflict onto Russian soil, particularly focusing on regions such as Kursk and Lipetsk. Ukrainian forces continue to advance, with reports of power disruptions and military losses in Russia. [Read more.](#)
- Fighting Rages Inside Russian Territory After Ukraine's Surprise Incursion**
Published: August 8, 2024
Fighting has continued for three days inside Russia after 1,000 Ukrainian troops crossed into the Kursk region in a surprise attack. This invasion, which has led to a state of emergency in the region, saw Ukrainian forces capturing strategic points and forcing Russian civilians to evacuate. The details of Ukraine's operational goals remain under tight wraps, with significant losses reported on both sides. [Read more.](#)

At the bottom of the interface, there is a 'Message FoxGPT' input field and a footer that reads 'ChatGPT can make mistakes. Check important info.' and a help icon.

Add Team workspace
Collaborate on a Team plan

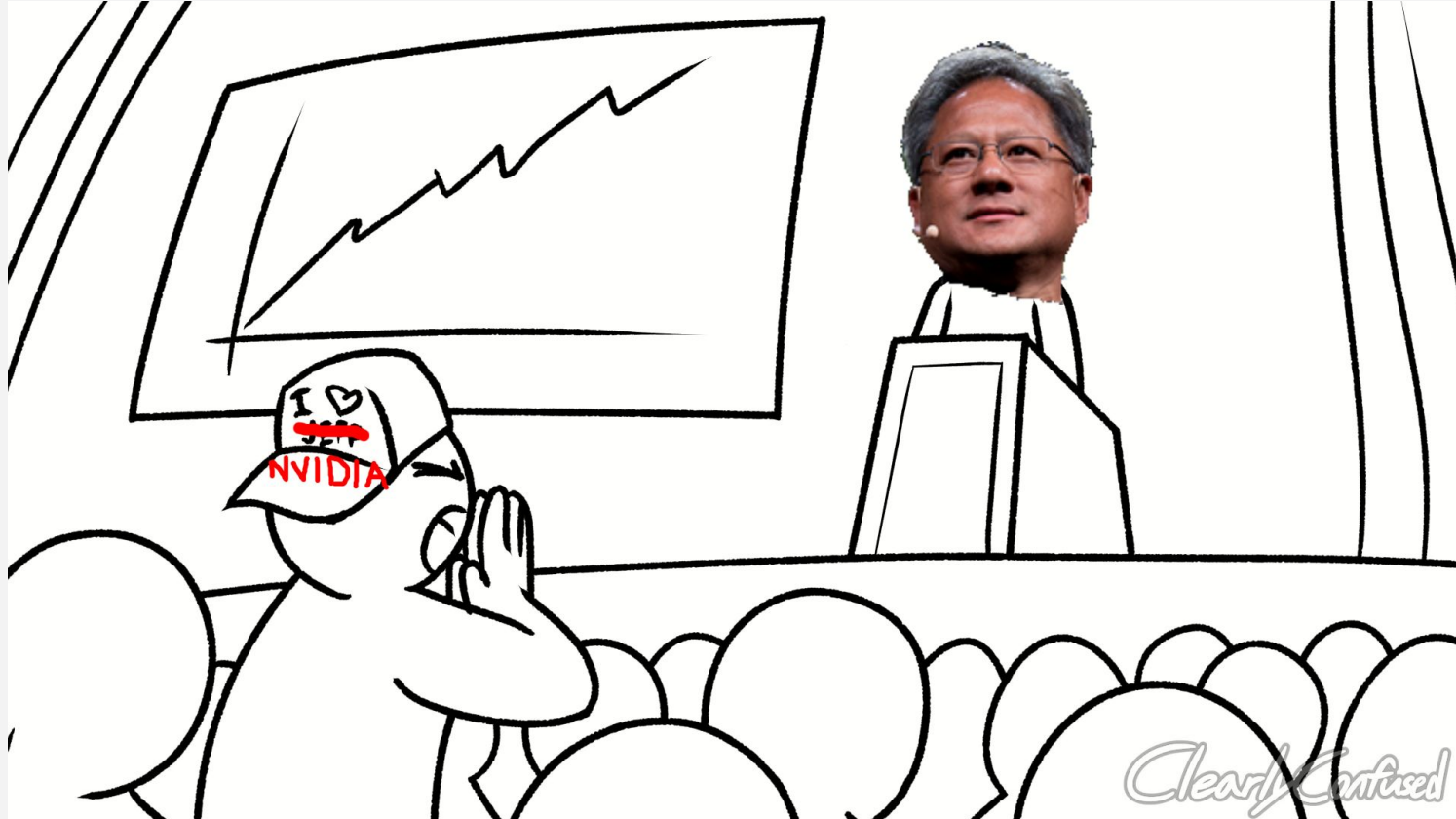
ChatGPT can make mistakes. Check important info.

Voilà!

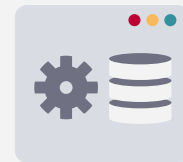


=> Visit <https://chatgpt.com/g/g-5pzMtoqjN-foygpt> to test it yourself!

AI to the moon!

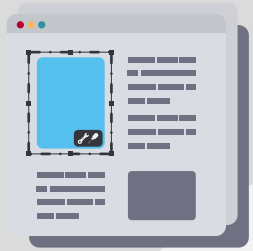


References



- [1] Zhi Jing, Yongye Su, Yikun Han, Bo Yuan, Haiyun Xu, Chunjiang Liu, Kehai Chen, Min Zhang. 2024. When Large Language Models Meet Vector Databases: A Survey. Retrieved Aug 18, 2024 from <https://arxiv.org/abs/2402.01763>
- [2] Toni Taipalus. 2024. Vector database management systems: Fundamental concepts, use-cases, and current challenges. Cognitive Systems Research 85, C, Article 101216, June 2024, 8 pages. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cogsys.2024.101216>
- [3] James Jie Pan, Jianguo Wang, Guoliang Li. 2024. Vector Database Management Techniques and Systems. Retrieved Aug 18, 2024 from <https://dl.acm.org/doi/pdf/10.1145/3626246.3654691>





Thanks!

Do you have any questions?
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